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Prof. Dr. Ashraf Salah El din Ibrahim Saleh

Date of birth	27/3/1971
Nationality	Egyptian
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Education	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Ph.D. Financial Economics - University of Manchester, UK School of Economics Studies (SES), Faculty of Social Sciences and Law - Greater Manchester. November 2004.▪ M.S.C- Master of Social Science (MsocSc) In Money, Banking and Finance (MBF) - The University of Birmingham, UK September 1997.▪ B. S. In Economics- Major Economics University of Alexandria, Faculty of Commerce, Economics & Political Sciences Department - May 1993.
Language Proficiency	Arabic-English-French
Membership & Certificates of Professional Bodies	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ First Certificate in English (FCE), Cambridge Examination Syndicate▪ The following courses delivered through The Central Bank of Egypt (CBE) / Egyptian Banking Institute (EBI):▪ Development of Tellers Technical skills.▪ Determination of Interest Rates in Commercial Banks.▪ Letters of Credit and Letters of Guarantee.▪ Principal of External Banking Operations.▪ Current Accounts and Transfers.▪ Financing of International Trade.▪ Credit Legal Conditions.▪ Banking Credit Facilities; General Rules and Principles.▪ Banks Marketing Strategies Planning.▪ The Leadership Skills Course from the Development and Training Unit at the



University of Birmingham, UK

- Banking Credit Management Program; Asset Conversion Lending and Financial Statements Analysis from the American University of Cairo (AUC).
- Banking Credit Management Program; Advanced Lending from the American University of Cairo (AUC).
- British Chevening Scholarship by the Foreign and Commonwealth Office to study a Masters of Social Science in Money, Banking and Finance at the University of Birmingham from 1996/97.
- Nominated candidate for Fulbright Post-Doctor Ship for the academic year 2006/2007.
- Human Resource Management Certificate from the International Union against Tuberculosis and Lung Disease as authorized provider by The International Association for Continuing Education and Training (IACET).

Experiences

Date	College/Institute/Organization	Position
July 2022 till present	Institute of National Planning https://Institute-ofNational-Planning (inp.edu.eg)	Vice President for Training, Consultations and Community Service
April 2021 till June 2022	Global Energy Ltd https://globalenergy-eg.com/	Financial and Business Development Consultant
July 2020 till present	National Training Academy https://nta.eg/	Economics' Expert and Instructor in the Executive Presidential Leadership Program (EPLP)
January 2016 till June 2022	College of Management & Technology (CMT) Arab Academy for Science & Technology and Maritime Transport (AASTMT)	Full Professor of Applied & Financial Economics Vice Dean for Educational Affairs College of Management & Technology (CMT)
February 2015 till January 2016	Arab Academy Graduate School of Business (AAGSB) Arab Academy for Science & Technology and Maritime Transport (AASTMT)	Full Professor of Applied & Financial Economics Vice Dean for Educational Affairs Arab Academy Graduate School of



		Business (AAGSB)
February 2012 till February 2015	Arab Academy Graduate School of Business (AAGSB) Arab Academy for Science & Technology and Maritime Transport (AASTMT)	Associate Professor of Economics & Finance Vice Dean for Education and Students Affairs Arab Academy Graduate School of Business (AAGSB)
September 2010 till present	American University of Cairo (AUC), Management Center at the School of Business.	Professor of Economics and Finance and Lecturer in Edinburgh MBA Program and the Banking Institute.
February 2009 till January 2016	Arab Academy for Science & Technology and Maritime Transport (AASTMT)	Managing Director and Chairman of Marketing and Feasibility Studies Centre – Leading Edge (MFSC-LE).
September 2004 till present	University of Alexandria, Faculty of Commerce, Postgraduate Division, Executive Master of Business Administration (EMBA).	Professor and Lecturer of Economics and Finance.
September 2001 till October 2020	Arabian Centre for Consultations and Career Development (ACCCD) - Alexandria, Egypt	Vice Chairman
September 2000 till present	University of Alexandria, Faculty of Commerce, English Department.	Professor and Lecturer of Economics and Finance.
February 2009 till February 2012	Arab Academy for Science & Technology and Maritime Transport (AASTMT)	Associate Professor of Economics & Finance Chairman of Marketing & International Business Department (MIB) College of Management and Technology (CMT).



	December 2004 till January 2009	Arab Academy for Science & Technology and Maritime Transport (AASTMT)	Assistant Professor of Economics & Finance, Economics Subjects Course Coordinator @ Marketing & International Business Department (MIB), College of Management and Technology (CMT).
	October 1998 till December 2004	Arab Academy for Science & Technology and Maritime Transport (AASTMT)	Teaching Assistant of Economics Marketing & International Business Department (MIB) College of Management and Technology (CMT).
	June 1993 till September 1998	Misr America International Bank (MAIB)	Senior Credit Analyst Misr America International Bank – Elhorreya Branch, Alexandria.
Teaching Experience	Country	Academic Degree	Delivered Courses
	Egypt	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Under Graduate Level (French Section: Ecole Supérieure Libre des Sciences Commerciales Appliquées - ESLSCA) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Economie des Ressources et de L'environnement Le Financement du Secteur Public Système D'impôt et la Fiscalité Le Développement de L'économie Etude de Possibilité de Réalisation du Projets.
	Egypt	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Under Graduate Level 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction to



	(London School of Economics: LSE Program)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Economics • Microeconomics • International Economics • Money and Banking
Egypt, Bahrain, UAE, Syria and Saudi Arabia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Post Graduate Level (DBA, MBA and Techno MBA - Egypt, Bahrain, UAE, Syria and Saudi Arabia) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Managerial and Corporate Finance • Applied Economics • Econometrics • Investment and Financial Markets • Feasibility Studies.
Egypt	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Post Graduate Level (Executive MBA – Alexandria University) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Investment • Financial Markets
Egypt	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Post Graduate Level (Edinburgh MBA – American University of Cairo – AUC) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Economics • Finance
Egypt	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Under Graduate Level (English and Arabic Sections) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Economics • Micro/Macro • Feasibility Studies • Investment • Managerial Finance • Corporate Finance • International Trade • International Economics • Economics of Resources • Environmental



	<p>and Economical Issues</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Managerial Economics • Tax Systems • Money and Banking • International Banking • Economic Development • Economic Analysis • Public Finance • Statistics • International Business
<p>. Research Supervision</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ 17 Theses (Egypt, Bahrain and Saudi Arabia) ▪ 13 Theses (Egypt, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Syria and Oman) ▪ 46 Theses (Egypt, Libya, Saudi Arabia and Qatar)
<p>Professional Experience</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Guided College of Management and Technology (CMT) in the preparation of Initial Self Evaluation Report (iSER) and the award of the accreditation by the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB) 2020/2021. AACSB provides internationally recognized, specialized accreditation for business and accounting programs at the bachelor's, master's, and doctoral level. The AACSB Accreditation Standards challenge post-secondary educators to pursue excellence and continuous improvement throughout their business programs. AACSB Accreditation is known, worldwide, as the longest standing, most recognized form of specialized/professional accreditation an institution and its business programs can earn. ▪ A Financial and Business Development Consultant for a number of local and national companies in the field of; electrical appliances (Elaraby Group), pharmaceuticals products (Pharco Pharmaceuticals), health and beauty care supplies (Easy Group), steel trading and distribution (Elmassia Group). ▪ Financial Planner and Financial Restructuring Consultant for a number of international companies and organizations in Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and United Arab Emirates in the field of fast food chains, PVC industries, Iron and Steel industries, medical and toiletries supplies ▪ A various number of Feasibility Studies in both Egypt, Saudi Arabia, Syria and



	<p>Kuwait for a number of companies, groups and public organizations and authorities through The Arabian Center for Consultations and Career Development – ACCCD.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Consultant for Trade Finance Maps, International Trade Center (ITC), UNCTAD-WTO, Geneva, Switzerland.▪ Export finance and feasibility studies consultant for a number of local and international companies and organizations; Industrial Modernization Center (IMC), UNIDO, Elmadina Elmonaoura City Council (Saudi Arabia) and Ministry of Planning (Kuwait).▪ Consultant, reviewer and advisor for the Fulbright Commission and the Fulbright Exchange Program in Egypt.▪ Main member in the board of juries at the University of SenghorFrancophone.▪ Consultant for the Bloomberg Initiative and the Institute for Health Research and Policy, University of Illinois at Chicago (UIC) for the Economics of Tobacco Taxation in Egypt.▪ Financial and performance evaluation of a number of Public sector and private sector firms in Egypt in the field of pharmaceutical, food industries, export and import, commercials agencies and PVC industries.
<p>Key Achievements</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Beside contributing in designing, marketing, & delivering training programs for AAST (Arab Academy for Science and Technology) and the AUC (American University in Cairo), I also work as a free-lancer consultant and trainer to national & multinational organizations (Egypt, U.A.E., Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Bahrain, Morocco, Singapore, Austria, Netherland, Mexico, Ukraine, Malaysia, India, and Paraguay) and to the Egyptian Social Development Fund in different areas such as: Export Finance and Promotional Schemes, Academic and Professional Feasibility Studies, Investments and Managerial Finance, International Business, International Finance, International Economics, Money & Banking, Managerial Economics and Banking Operations, etc.▪ A licensed Trainer of Trainers (TOT) in Economics 2005-2006, by the National Council of Economics Education (NCEE-USA) after a series of seminars; (October 2005; Ukraine, January 2006; South Africa, April 2006; Paraguay and finally, June 2006; South Africa) a program funded by United States Department of Education in coordination with United States Department of State▪ A licensed Trainer of Trainers (TOT) since 2010, by The International Union against Tuberculosis and Lung Disease as authorized provider by The International Association for Continuing Education and Training (IACET).



- The preparations of “Alexandria Economic Review, 2010”, a project funded by Alexandria and Mediterranean Research Center Bibliotheca Alexandrina to record and document the economic situation, indicators, sectors and many different economical aspects of Alexandria Governate.
- I also designed a delivered more than 250 training courses and workshops for the following Organizations/Companies:
 - GASCO U.A.E in Abu Dhabi and Dubai
 - Royal Commission for Jubail & Yanbu (RCJY) –KSA
 - Kuwait Fund for Arab Economic Development – Kuwait
 - Islamic Bank Saudi Arabia – KSA
 - Tangier Co. for Training and Consultancies – Morocco.
 - A number of Public Saudi hospitals in Riyadh
 - Schlumberger UAE
 - South Oil Company - Iraq.
 - Gas Prom - Iraq.
 - Shell Global - Iraq.
 - British Petroleum – ROO Iraq.
 - Banque Saudi Fransi “BSF” – KSA
 - Princess Nora Bint Sultan “Maraeii” – KSA
 - Ministry of Defense – UAE
 - Telecommunication Services & Technology Company – UAE
 - Etisalat Academy – Dubai – UAE
 - National Oil Company NOC- Lybia
 - Saudi Aramco – KSA
 - Saudi Commission for Tourism & Antiques – KSA
 - National Anti-Corruption Commission – KSA
 - Riyadh Bank – KSA
 - SABIC – KSA
 - Saudi Geological Survey “SGS” – KSA
 - Saudi Electricity Company “SEC” – KSA
 - STC – KSA
 - Digital healthcare for solutions DHS- KSA
 - Public Authority for Housing Welfare – Kuwait
 - ADNOC Distribution - Abu Dhabi
 - Sharjah CO-OP Society – UAE
 - Ministry of Defense – KSA
 - Libya Enterprise

**. Fields of
Research
Interest and**

- Possessing visionary and strategic qualities for providing leadership for the educational and professional missions of the college. I am responsible for guiding, directing, and overseeing the College’s educational programs,



Capabilities

- promoting the college with external constituents.
- Besides helping in designing, amending and reviewing course curriculums in many disciplines and also:
- Provide leadership in responding to the educational needs of the region.
- Promote and enhance business relations with corporate.
- Provide strategic directions of the college, promote it in its own circles, and explore opportunities to develop new programs and research areas.
- Responsible for overseeing faculty and staff, curriculum planning, development and evaluation, budget management, advisory boards, community outreach, and external relations
- Provide an excellent learning environment for students adopting modern and technology based approaches whenever applicable.
- - Lead planning for student recruitment and retention in the College and participate in marketing and promotion planning and activities.
- Collaborate with Student Affairs in analyzing and resolving student academic and administrative problems and conflicts, in an effective manner.
- Oversee quality and standards in the college and its departments.

- Special expertise in the areas of Feasibility Studies, Managerial and Corporate Finance, Cost and Benefit Analysis, Exports, Export Finance and Promotional Schemes, Investment, Financial Institutions Management, International Economics and Trade Agreements, Money & Banking, International Banking, International Economics, Economic Development Academic and Professional Feasibility Studies, Public Finance, Tax Systems and Economics of Resources and Environmental Issues.
- Mastering most of the commonly used statistical tools and computer software used for econometric applications such as SPSS, TSP, Micro Stata, GAMS, etc.
- Mastering and Professional user of the Computer Model for Feasibility Analysis and Reporting (COMFAR III Expert and COMFAR III Business Planner), developed by the United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO).



Publications

No.	Authors / Research Title	Place of Publications	Date
1.	Ashraf Saleh, Ahmed Sakr and Fathy Edghim, "An Analytical Study of the Reciprocal Relationship between both Bank Stability and Competitiveness in Egyptian Commercial Banks for the Period from 2012 to 2019 Using Non Performance Learner (NPL) Methodology"	Journal of Environmental Research and Energy, Elmenoufeya University, Issue No.18, January 2022. ISSN: 2735-4733 ISSN Print: 2314-5269	2022
2.	Ashraf Saleh, Ahmed Sakr and Fathy Edghim, "An analysis of the Reciprocal Relationship Between Banking Stability and Competitiveness in Egyptian Commercial Banks for the Period 2012 to 2019 Using Non Performance Learner (NPL) and Competitiveness Using Lerner Index"	Journal of Commercial and Environmental Studies, Faculty of Commerce, Suez Canal University, First Issue, Vol.13, pp. 148-169.	2022
3.	Abd-El Atti Nadine, Salah Ashraf, Rashid Nagia, "The Impact of Relative Exchange Rate Volatility and Other Multidimensional Determinants on FDI in Egypt"	American Journal of Industrial and Business Management, AJIBM, Vol.11, 1163 - 1197. ISSN: 2164-5175 ISSN Print: 2164-5167	2021
4.	Alaa Safwat, Ashraf Saleh and Marwa El Sherif, "The Impact of Total Foreign Debts on the Economic Growth of Egypt (1980-2018)"	Open Journal of Social Sciences, Scientific Research Publishing, 2021, 9, 130-151. ISSN: 2327-5960	2021
5.	Mohamed Ragheb, Ashraf Saleh, Abeer Abdelkhalek and Shaimaa Farghaly, "The Impact of literacy rates on sustainable development in The Middle East"	The Scientific Journal for Financial and Administrative Studies and Research, Faculty of Commerce, University of Sadat City, 2021 Volume 12, No. 2, December.	2021



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| 6. | Alaa Safwat, Ashraf Saleh and Marwa El Sherif, "The Impact of Foreign Direct Investment on the Economic Growth of Egypt (1980-2018)" | International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues, 2021, Volume 11 No. (5), 74-85. ISSN: 2146-4138 | 2021 |
| 7. | Abdel-Karim Omneya, Salah Ashraf, and Bekheit Bahaa Eldin," Financial Performance Appraisal Using Economic Values Added in Emerging Markets: Evidence from Egyptian Listed Firms" | Open Journal of Social Sciences 2021 (JSS), Volume 9 No. 3, 415- 434. ISSN Online: 2327-5960 ISSN Print: 2327-5952 | 2021 |
| 8. | Abdel-Karim Omneya, Salah Ashraf, and Bekheit Bahaa Eldin, "Is Economic Value-Added Momentum (EVA Momentum) a Better Performance Measurement Tool? Evidence from Egyptian Listed Firms" | American Journal of Industrial and Business Management, AJIBM, 2021 Vol.11 No.3, 297-319. ISSN Online: 2164-5175 ISSN Print: 2164-5167 | 2021 |
| 9. | Mehry el Bourainy, Ashraf Salah and Marwa El Sherif, "The Impact of Financial Inclusion on Unemployment Rate in Developing Countries" | International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues, 2021, 11(1), 79-93. | 2021 |
| 10. | Mehry el Bourainy, Ashraf Salah and Marwa El Sherif, "Assessing the Impact of Financial Inclusion on Inflation Rate in Developing Countries" | Open Journal of Social Sciences, 2021, 9, 397-424. | 2021 |
| 11. | Ashraf Saleh and Eslam Saadallah, Amr Abdelaziz and Aiman Ragab, "The Impact of Capital Structure on Profitability of MSME's in the Period from 016 to 2019". | International Journal of Accounting and Financial Reporting, Volume 11, No. 1 ISSN: 2162-3082 | 2021 |
| 12. | Sanaa Awad, Ashraf Salah and Rasha Elmoslemany, "The Role of Liquidity in Enhancing Profitability: An | Global Scientific Journals (GSJ Publisher), Volume 8, Issue 12, December 2020 Edition. | 2020 |



Empirical Study on the Egyptian Public Banking Sector for the Period 2008 to 2018”.

13.	Ashraf Saleh and Abdel Elraouf Gerid, “Study the Effect of the Economic Value Added (EVA) and Market Value Added (MVA) on EGX30 Listed Companies on the Egyptian Stock Exchange”	Journal of Commercial and Environmental Studies, Faculty of Commerce, Suez Canal University, Third Issue, Part One, 2019	2019
14.	Ashraf Saleh and Mohamed G. ElMorabet, “The Impact of Fluctuations in Oil Prices on Economic Growth Rates: A Comparative Study between Libya and Kingdom of Saudi Arabia from 2000 to 2017”	Journal of Commercial and Environmental Studies, Faculty of Commerce, Suez Canal University, Second Issue, Part One, 2019	2019
15.	Ashraf Saleh and Abd Eldayem M. Ibn Mahmoud, “Effect of the Efficiency and Quality of Asset Management on the Profitability of Libyan Commercial Banks during the period from 2012 to 2017”	Journal of Commercial and Environmental Studies, Faculty of Commerce, Suez Canal University, Second Issue, Part One, 2019	2019
16.	Ashraf Saleh and Eslam Saadallah, “The Impact of Banking Finance on Financial Performance of Egyptian Small Businesses in Period from 2013 to 2016”	Open Access Library Journal, Volume 6, Issue 2, e5146. ISSN Online: 2333-9721 ISSN Print: 2333-9705	2019
17.	Ashraf Saleh, Amr Abdelaziz, Alaa Abdel Bary and Bassent Farghaly, “The Impact of Microfinance on Sustainable Growth of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs): An empirical Study on Egypt”	8th International Conference on Restructuring of the Global Economy (ROGE), 9th - 10th July 2018 University of Oxford, UK.	Jul 2018
18.	Ashraf Saleh, Shereen Wagdi and Yasmin Ramzy, “The	8th International Conference on	Jul 2018



	Effect of Exchange Rate Volatility and Money Reserve on Banks Capability to Provide Credit Facilities: The Case of Egypt from 2009 to 2017”	Restructuring of the Global Economy (ROGE), 9th - 10th July 2018 University of Oxford, UK.	
19.	Ashraf Saleh, “Assessing the Contribution of Service and Social Sectors on Egyptian GDP - Analytical Study on the Period from 1995 to 2013”	15th EBES (Eurasia Business and Economic Society) Conference – Lisbon – Portugal, 8 - 10 Jan 2015.	Jan 2015
20.	Ashraf Saleh, “The Environmental Factors Influencing the Flow of Foreign Direct Investment: An Analytical and Field Study in Egypt”	Journal of the Faculty of Commerce for Scientific Research, Part 1, Second Issue, July 2014, Volume 51, Faculty of Commerce, Alexandria University, Egypt.	July 2014
21.	Ashraf Saleh, “An Analytical Study of the Methodologies Used in Forecasting Inflation in GCC”	Journal of Commercial and Management Studies, Issue No.1, January 2014, Faculty of Commerce, Damanhur University, Egypt.	Jan 2014
22.	Ashraf Saleh, “Assessing the Impact of Doing Business Indicators on the GDP Growth in Egypt”	International Journal of Research in Social Science, Vol. 1, Issue No. 3. ISSN 2307-227X	2013
23.	Ashraf Saleh and Menatallah Atteya, “A Proposed Framework for Improving SEZ in Egypt: Analytical Study of Successful Chinese SEZs”	European Journal of Scientific Research, Vol. 94, Issue No. 3.	2013
24.	Ashraf Saleh and Hanan Abouelkheir, “Egypt and the EU: An Assessment of the Egyptian Euro-Mediterranean Partnership”	Middle East Economic Association (MEEA), 11th Annual International Meeting, Alexandria, Egypt also published in Topics in Middle Eastern and African Economies, Vol. 15, No. 1, May-2013.	June 2012
25.	Ashraf Saleh and Heidi Omar, “The Economic Aspects of	15th World Conference on Tobacco or Health	March



	Demand for Cigarettes in Egypt”	(WCTOH), Singapore.	2012
26.	Ashraf Saleh, “A Study of the Socioeconomic Determinants of the Performance of the New Lands Cooperatives” (http://www.luc.edu/orgs/meea/volume14/meea14.html)	Middle East Economic Association (MEEA), 10th Annual International Meeting, Barcelona, Spain and also published in Topics in Middle Eastern and African Economies, Vol. 14, September-2012.	June 2011
27.	Ashraf Saleh and Dina Bakr, “Factors Affecting the Performance of Egypt's Telecommunication Sector during the period 1990-2008”	Journal of Commercial Studies and Research, 2nd Edition, Faculty of Commerce, Banha University, Egypt.	2011
28.	Ashraf Saleh and Abeer Abdelkhalek, “The Economic Dimensions of Globalizations and their Impact on Consumption Patterns in Egypt in the Period (1995-2007)”	Journal of Financial and Commercial Studies, Vol.3, Faculty of Commerce, Beni-Suef University, Egypt.	2010
29.	Ashraf Saleh, “Measuring the influence of Inflation and GDP on the Egyptian Insurance Market”	Journal of Commercial and Management Studies, Issue No. 4, October, Faculty of Commerce, Damanhur University, Egypt.	2009
30.	Ashraf Saleh, Khaled Hanafy and Frank Chaloupka, “The Economics of Tobacco and Tobacco Taxation in Egypt”	14 TH World Conference on Tobacco of Health (WCTOH), Mumbai, India.	March 2009
31.	Mohamed Abbas, Elamira Osman and Ashraf Saleh, “Managerial Accounting and Economical Feasibility Studies”	Elmaktab Elgameii Elhadith, Alexandria, Egypt.	2009
32.	Ashraf Saleh and Khaled Hanafy, “The Impact of Trade liberalization on Economic Growth in Egypt”	Journal of Commercial and Management Studies, Issue No. 2, April 2008, Faculty of Commerce, Damanhur	2008



	<p style="text-align: right;">Division, Egypt.</p> <hr/> <p>33. Ashraf Saleh, "An Analytical Study of the Economic and Social Variables Affecting the Standard of Living in Kuwait" 2008</p> <p>Journal of Commercial and Management Studies, Issue No. 1, January 2008, Faculty of Commerce, Damanhur Division, Alexandria University, Egypt.</p> <hr/> <p>34. Ashraf Saleh and Khaled Hanafy, "The Egyptian Export Puzzle: Disappointing Response to Policy Reform" 2008</p> <p>Journal of Business Studies (JBS), 4th Edition, Faculty of Commerce and Business Administration, Helwan University, Egypt.</p> <hr/> <p>35. Ashraf Saleh and Khaled Hanafy, "Trade and Volatility: Empirical Evidence from the Egyptian Stock Market" 2008</p> <p>The Egyptian Journal for Commercial Studies, Vol. 32, Issue No. 2, Faculty of Commerce, Mansoura University, Egypt.</p> <hr/> <p>36. Ashraf Saleh, "An Analytical Study of the Role of Using E-commerce Applications to Develop the Agricultural Manufacturing Sector in Egypt" 2007</p> <p>The Scientific Journal; Trade and Finance, Issue No. 2, Faculty of Commerce, Tanta University, Egypt.</p> <hr/> <p>37. Ashraf Saleh and Khaled Hanafy, "Measuring the Degree of Capital Mobility in Egypt during the Nineties" 2006</p> <p>Commercial Studies and Research, 1st Edition, Issue of the 26 years, Faculty of Commerce, Banha University, Egypt.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">References</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Dr. Frank Chaloupka, Distinguished Professor, University of Illinois at <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Chicago (UIC) and Director of the Institute for Health Research and Policy, ○ USA. ▪ - Dr. Jane Harrigan, Head of Economics Department - School of Oriental and <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ African Studies (SOAS), University of London, UK. ▪ - Dr. Patricia Elder, Vice President of the National Council of Economic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Education (NCEE), New York, USA. ▪ - Prof. Dr. Ismail Abdelghafar, President of Arab Academy for Science, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Technology and Maritime Transport (AAST&MT), Egypt. ▪ - Professor Said Abdel Aziz, Ex-Dean of the Faculty of Commerce, Alexandria <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ University, Egypt. ▪ - Mr. Gamal Abd El Salam, Ex-Regional Manager of Arab African International <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Bank (AIB), El Horreya Branch, Alexandria, Egypt